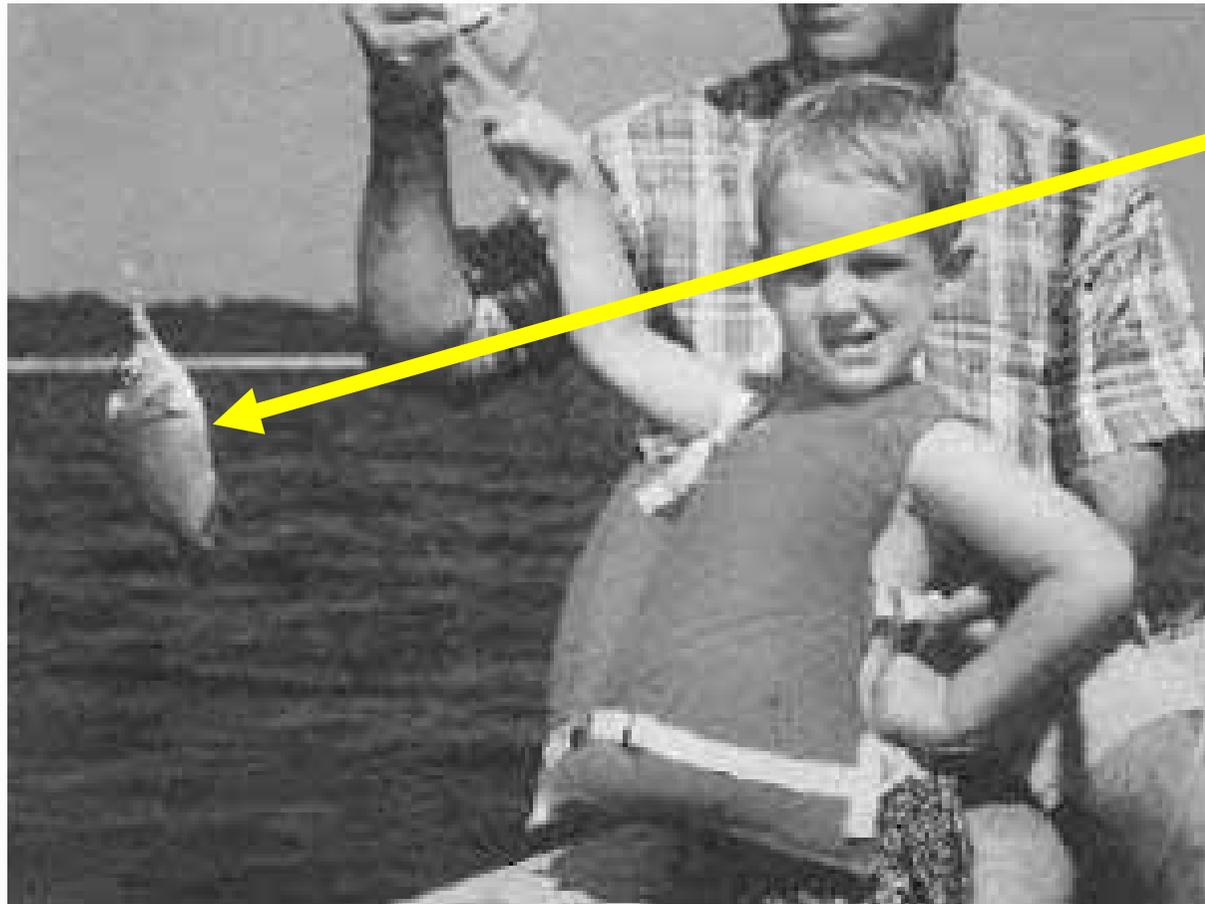


Muscle proteomics as a tool to better understand texture defects in fish

Martine Morzel, INRA Theix, France

This is not the full presentation as presented at the meeting. It has been edited to preserve confidentiality of new research results, prior to their publication in a scientific journal.

Fish as food

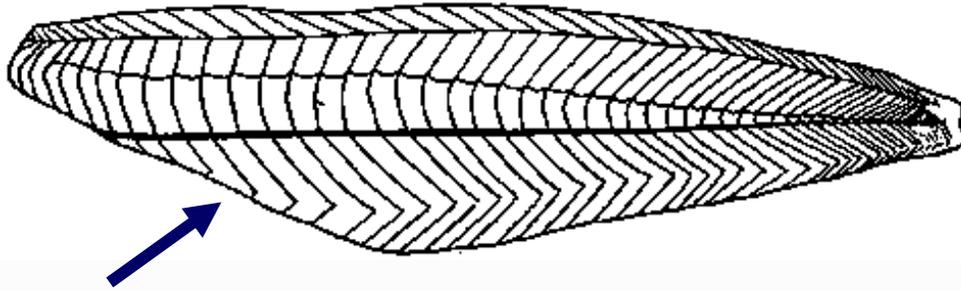


Fresh !

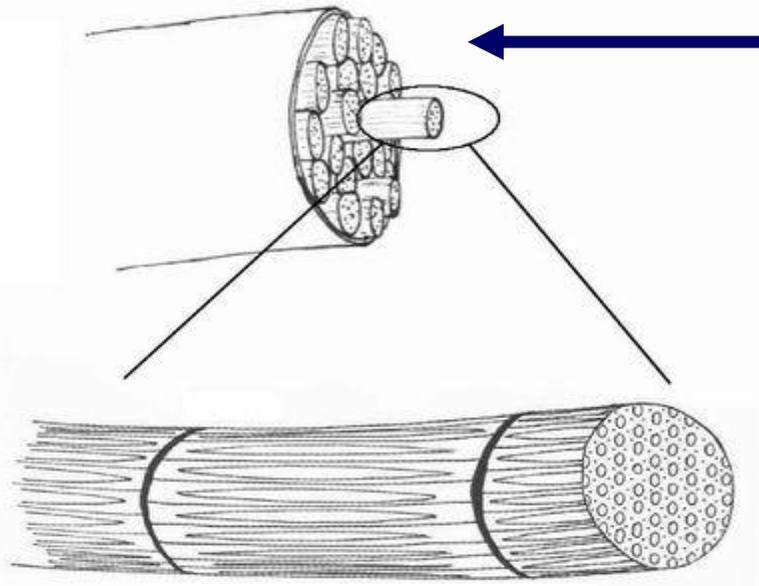
=

firm

elastic



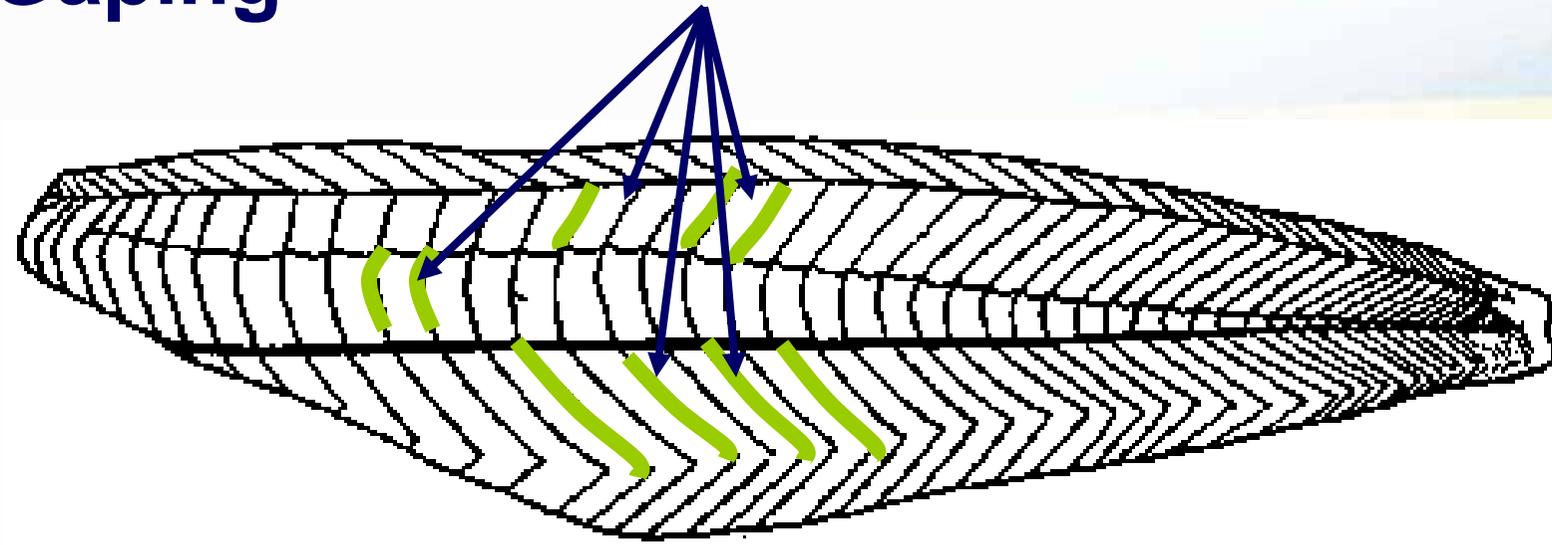
One block = myotome: muscle fibres



one fibre = one cell

Texture defects

Gaping



Connective tissue softening

Texture defects

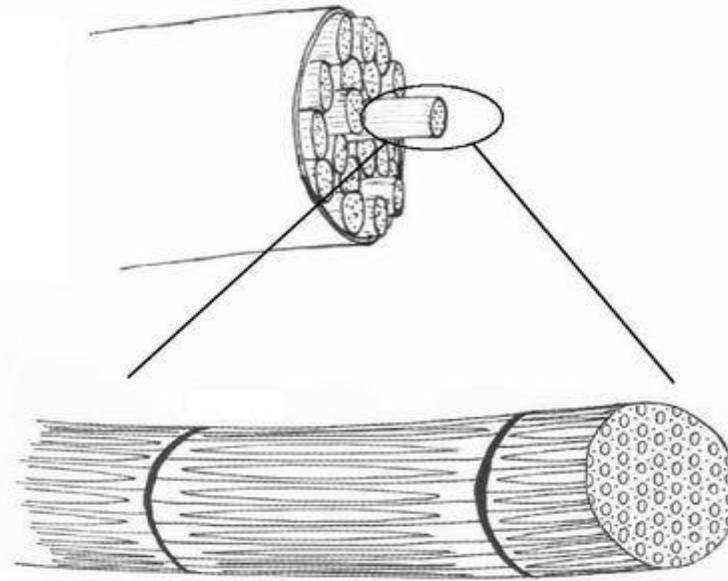
Tough and stringy

Lipid oxidation (e.g. frozen storage)

Protein oxidation - crosslinking

Texture defects

Too soft



Soft texture

**Proteolytic enzymes are the main effectors
of tissue softening**

Godiksen et al., WEFTA 2005

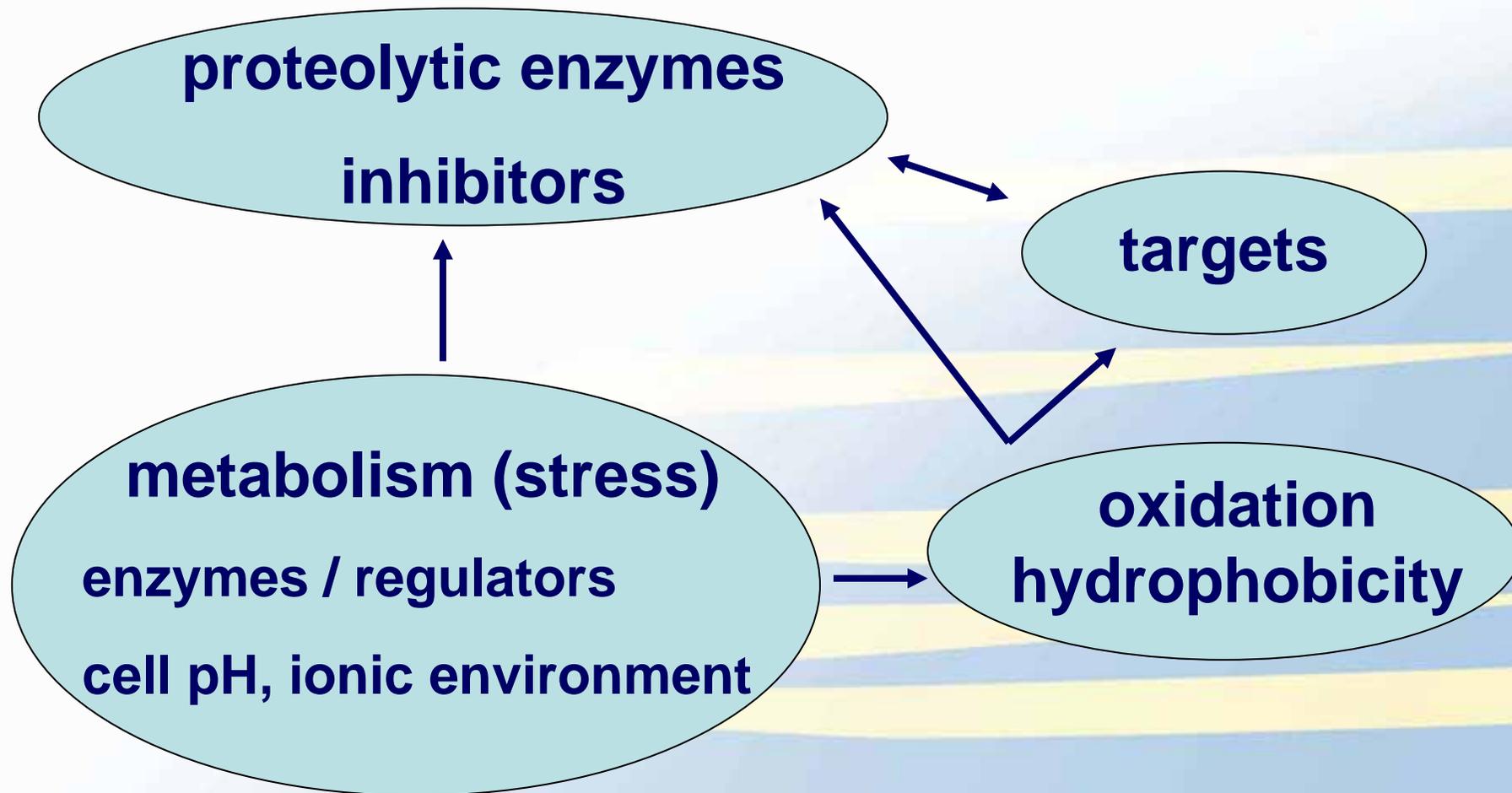
Two enzymatic systems:

Calpains (fibre-fibre attachment)

Lysosomal cathepsins

Taylor, 1st SEAFOODplus conference

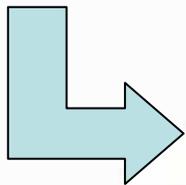
How are proteins involved?



Proteomics

Proteomics: study of proteome (all the proteins in a cell)

Muscle : ~ 10000 to 100000 protein types

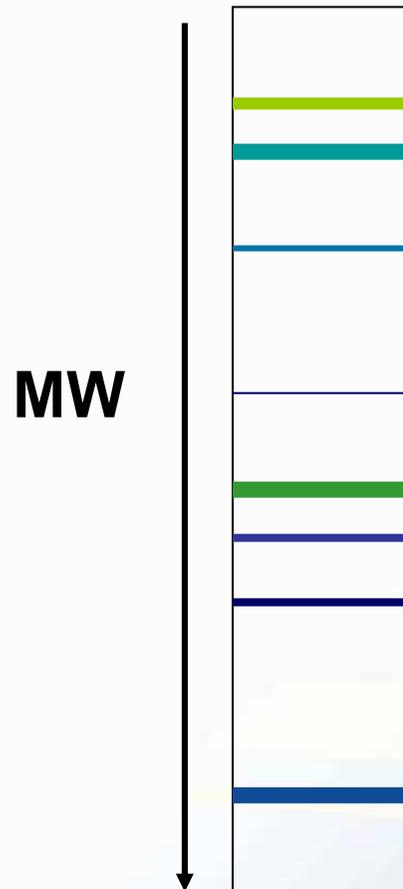


High-resolution separative techniques

Quantification: image analysis

Protein identification: mass spectrometry

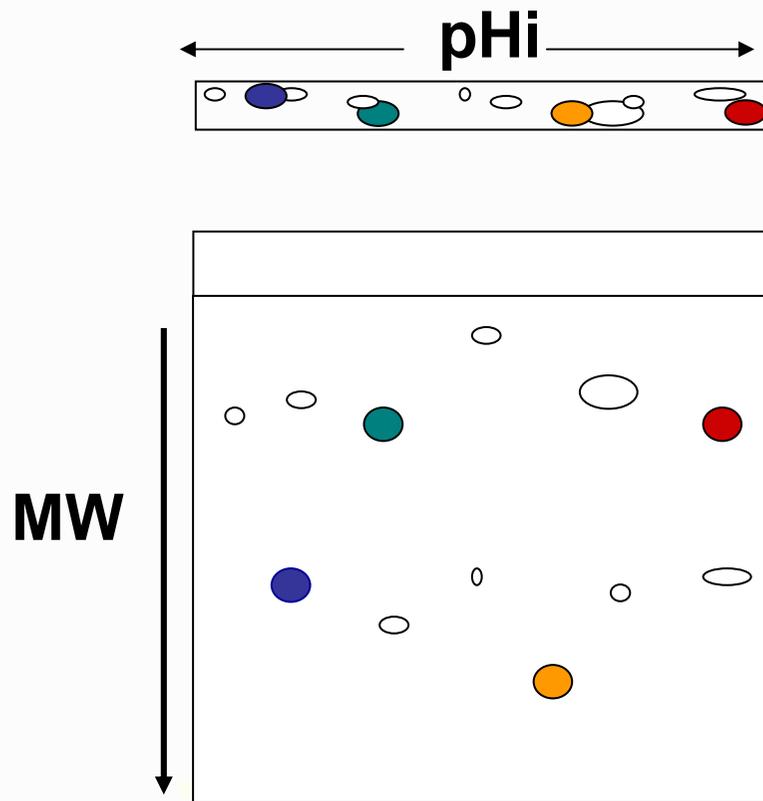
Electrophoresis: 1D



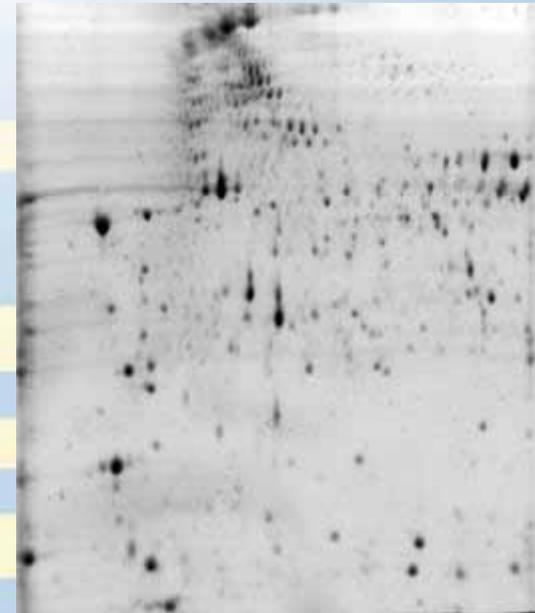
**20-50 bands
per lane**



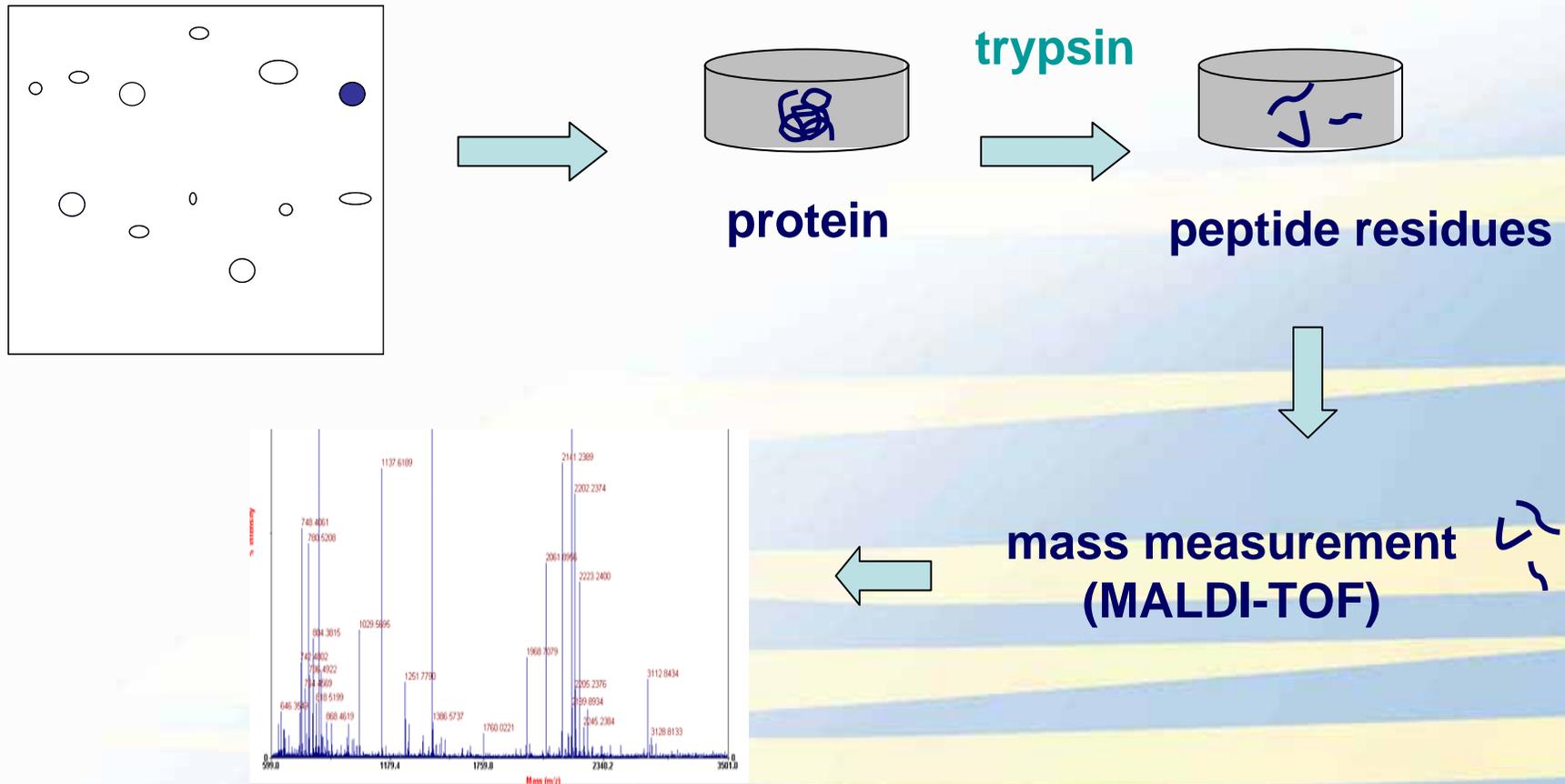
Electrophoresis: 2D



**200-800 spots
per gel**



Mass spectrometry



LIPIDTEXT: texture and cathepsin activity

Rainbow trout – different farming conditions

Mechanical / sensory texture measurement

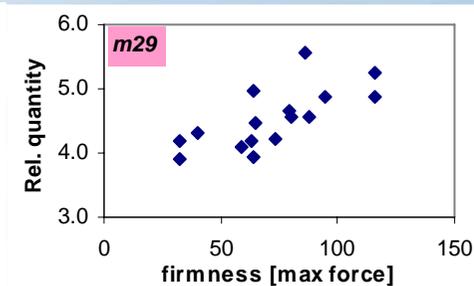
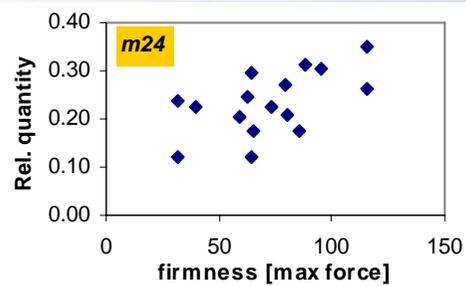
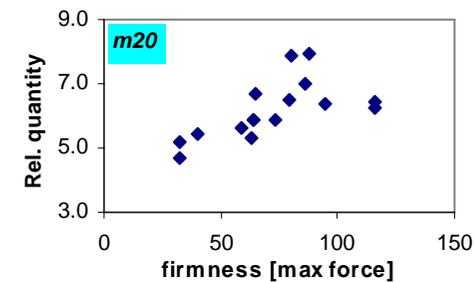
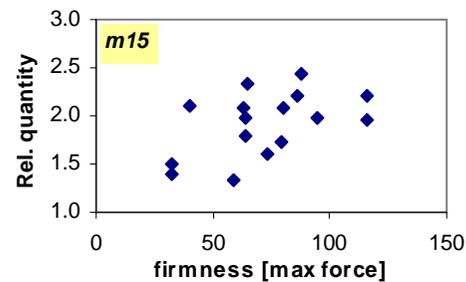
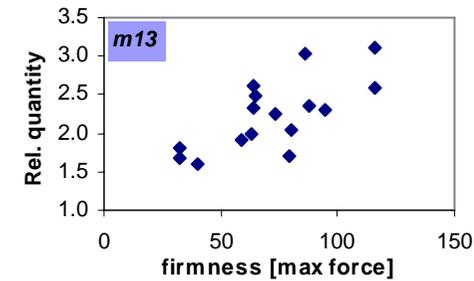
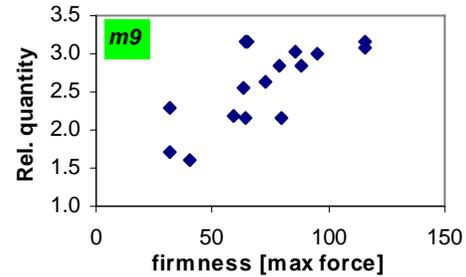
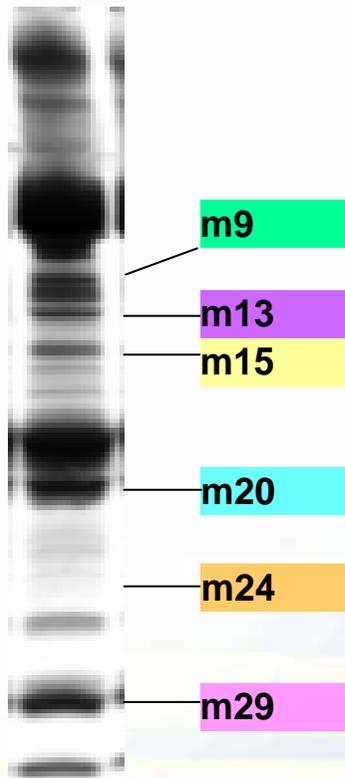
Cathepsin assays

Proteolytic profiling (1D)

***in vitro* incubation of proteins with cathepsins**

Proteolytic profiling

Myofibrillar fraction



Ex: MyHC 70 kDa fragment

One fragment (spot) at ~ 70 kDa less soluble (45 minutes *post mortem*) after intense muscle activity

suggested in Morzel et al., JAFC, 2006

Generally softer texture

MyHC 70 kDa fragment: band

MSTDAEMQAY GKAAIYLRKS EKERM EAQAT PFDSKNACYV TDKVELYLKG LVTARADGKC TVTVTNPDGS
 KEEGKEFEEA DIYEMNPPKY DKIEDMAMMT YLNEASVLYN LKERYAAWMI YTYSGLFCAT VNPYKWLPVY
 DEEVNAYRG KKRMEAPPHI FSVSDNAFQF MMIDKENQSI LITGESGAGK TVNTKCVIQY FATIAVSGSK
 KEVDPSKMQG SLEDQIIAAN PLLESYGNAK TVRNDNSSRF GKFIRIHFQA GKAKADIET YLLEKSRVAF
 QLPDERGYHI FYQLMTGHKP ELVEMLLTT NPYDEPMISQ GHIAVPSIND KEELDATDDA ITILGFTNDE KMSIYKLTGA
 VTHHGNLKFK KQREEQAEP DGTEVADKIG YLLGLNSAEL LKCLCYPRVK VGNEYVTKGQ TVAQVYNAVM
 ALAKSIYERM FLWMVIRINE MLDTKNPRQF YIGVLDIAGF EIFDYSNMEQ LCINFTNEK LQQFFNHTMFV LEQEEYKKEG
 IVWEFIDFGM DLAACIELIE KPLGIFSILE EECMFPKASD TTFKNKFYDQ HLGKTKAFEK PKPAKGGKPEA HFSLVHYAGT
 VDYNITGWLD KNKDPLNESV ILMYGKASVK LLATLYPAAP PEDKAKKGGK KKGSMQTVS SQFRENLHKL
 MTNLRSTHPH FVRCLIPNES KTPGLMENFL VIHQLRCNGV LEDLRICRKG FPSRIYADF KQRYKVLNAS VIPEGQFMDN
 KKASEKLLGS IDVNHEDYKF GHTKVFFKAG LLGVLEEMRD EKLAALVGMV QALSRGFLMR REFSKMMERR
 ESIFSIIQYNI RSFMNVKTWP WMKLYFKIKP LLQSAETEKE LANMKENYEK MKTDLAKALA TKKHLEEKLV
 ALVQERADLA LQVASEGQSL NDAEERCEGL IKSKIQLEAK LKEMTERLED EEEMNAELTA KKRKLEDECS
 ELKKDIDDLE LTLAKVEKEK HATENKVKNL TEEMASLDES VAKLTKEKKA LQEAHQQTLD DLQAEEDKVN
 TLTARTKLE QQVDDLEGLS EQEKKLRMDL ERAKRKLEGD LKLAQESIMD LENDKQQADE KIKKKEFETS
 QLLSKVEDEQ SLGAQLQKKI KELQARIEEL EEEIEAERAA RAKVERQRAD LSRELEEISE RLEEAGGATS AQIDMNKKRE
 AEFQKLRRDL EESTLQHEAT AAALRKKQAD SVAELGEQID NLQRVKQKLE KEKSEYKMEI DDLSSNMEAV
 AKAKGNLEKM CRTLEDQLSE LKTKNDENVR QVNDISGQRA RLLTENGEFG RQLEEKEALV SQLTRGKQAF
 TQQVEELKRQ IEEEVKAKNA LAHGVQSARH DCDLLREQFE EEQEAKAELQ RGMSKANSEV AQWRTKYETD
 AIQRTEELE AKKKLAQRLQ DAEETIEATN SKCSSLEKTK QRLQGEVEDL MIDVERANAM AANLDDKKQRN
 FDKVLAEWKQ KYEEGQAELE GAQKEARSMS TELFKLKNSY EEALDHLET L KRENKNLQQE ISDLTEQIGE
 TGKSIHELEK AKKTVETEKS EIQTALEEAE GTLEHEESKI LRVQLELNQI KGEVDRKIAE KDEEMEQIKR NSQRVVDMSQ
 STLDSEVRSR NDALRVKCKM EGD LNEMEIQ LSHSNRQASE AQKQLRNVQG QLKDAQLHLD DAVRVAEDMK
 EQAAMVERRN GLMVAEIEEL RVALEQTERG RKVAETELVD ASERVGLLHS QNTSLLNTKK KLETDLVQVQ
 GEVDDIIQEA RNAEEKAKKA ITDAAMMAEE LKKEQDTSSH LERMKNLEV TVKDLQHRLD EAENLAMKGG
 KKQLQKLEWR VRELETEVEA EQRRGVDAVK GVRKYERRVK ELTYQTEEDK KNVGRLQDLV DKLQMKVKAY
 KRHAEEAEEA ANQHMSKFRK VQHELEEAE RADIAETQVN KLRAKTRDSG KGKEVAE

MyHC 70 kDa fragment: band / spot

MSTDAEMQAY GKAAYLRKS EKERMEAQAT PFDSKNACYV TDKVELYLKG LVTARADGKC TVTVTNPDGS
 KEEGKEFEEA DIYEMNPPKY DKIEDMAMMT YLNEASVLYN LKERYAAWMI YTYSGLFCAT VNPYKWLPVY
 DEEVNAYRG KKRMEAPPHI FSVSDNAFQF MMIDKENQSI LITGESGAGK TVNTKCVIQY FATIAVSGSK
 KEVDPSKMQG SLEDQIIAAN PLLESYGNAK TVRNDNSSRF GKFIHIFA GKLAKADIET YLLEKSRVAF QLPDERGYHI
 FYQLMTGHKP ELVEMTLTT NPYDFPMISQ GIAVPSIND KEELDATDDA ITILGFTNDE KMSIYKLTGA VTHHGNLKFK
 QKQREEQAEP DGTEVADKIG YLLGLNSAEL LKCLCYPRVK VGNEYVTKGQ TVAQVYNAVM ALAKSIYERM
 FLWMVIRINE MLDTKNPRQF YIGVLDIAGF EIFDYSMEQ LCINFTNEKL QQFFNHTMFV LEQEEYKKEG IVWEFIDFGM
 DLAACIELIE KPLGIFSILE EECMFPKASD TTFKNKFYDQ HLGKTKAFEK PKPAKKGPEA HFSLVHYAGT VDYNITGWLD
 KNKDPI NESV IIMYGKASVK IIAATLYPAAP PEDKAKKGGK KKGGSMTVS SQRF NLHKL MTNLRSTHPH
 FVRCLIPNES KTPGLMENFL VIHQLRCNGV LEDLRICRKG FPSRIYADF KQRYKVLNAS VIPEGQFMDN KKASEKLLGS
 IDVNHEDYKF GHTKVFFKAG LLGVLEEMRD EKLAALVGMV QALSRGFLMR REFSKMMERR ESIFSIQYNI
 RSFMNVKTWP WMKLYFKIKP LLQSAETEKE LANMKENYEK MKTDLAKALA TKKHLEEKLV ALVQERADLA
 LQVASEGQSL NDAEERCEGL IKSKIQLEAK LKEMTERLED EEEMNAELTA KKRKLEDECS ELKKDIDDLE
 LTLAKVEKEK HATENKVKNL TEEMASLDES VAKLTKEKKA LQEAHQQLD DLQAEEDKVN TLTKARTKLE
 QQVDDLEGS L EQEKKLRMDL ERAKRKLEGD LKLAQESIMD LENDKQQADE KIKKKEFETS QLLSKVEDEQ
 SLGAQLQKKI KELQARIEEL EEEIEAERAA RAKVERQRAD LSRELEEISE RLEEAGGATS AQIDMNKKRE
 AEFQKLRRDL EESTLQHEAT AAALRKKQAD SVAELGEQID NLQRVKQKLE KEKSEYKMEI DDLSSNMEAV
 AKAKGNLEKM CRTLEDQLSE LKTKNDENVR QVNDISGQRA RLLTENGEFG RQLEEKEALV SQLTRGKQAF
 TOQVEELKRO IFFEVKAKNA LAHGVOSARH DCDLLREOFF EEQEAKAELQ RGMSKANSEV AQWRITKYETD
 AIQRTEEELE AKKKLAQRLQ DAEETIATN SKCSSLEKTK QRLQGEVEDL MIDVERANAM AANLDKKQRN
 FDKVLAEWKQ KYEEGQAELE GAQKEARSMS TELFKLKNSY EALDHLET L KRENKNLQQE ISDLTEQIGE
 TGKSIHELEK AKKTVETEKS EIQTALEEAE GTLEHEESKI LRVQLELNQI KGEVDRKIAE KDEEMEQIKR NSQRVVDMSQ
 STLDSEVRSR NDALRVKKKM EGD LNEMEIQ LSHSNRQASE AQKQLRNVQG QLKDAQLHLD DAVRVAEDMK
 EQAAMVERRN GLMVAEIEEL RVALEQTERG RKVAETELVD ASERVGLLHS QNTSLLNTKK KLETDLVQVQ
 GEVDDIIQEA RNAEEKAKKA ITDAAMMAEE LKKEQDTSSH LERMKNLEV TVKDLQHRDL EAENLAMKGG
 KKQLQKLEWR VRELETEVEA EQRRGVDVAVK GVRKYERRVK ELTYQTEEDK KNVGRLQDLV DKLQMKVKAY
 KRHAEEAEEA ANQHMSKFRK VQHELEEAEE RADIAETQVN KLRAKTRDSG KGKEVAE

Conclusions

MyHc fragment

Spot – band (more than 1 protein?)

C terminal – N terminal fragments: implications?

Profiling

Higher proteolysis in softer fish

Perspectives in LIPIDTEXT

Targets of *in vitro* cathepsin proteolysis

Correlation texture / proteins separated by 2D

Link protein oxidation / lipid oxidation / texture

Many thanks to:

LIPIDTEXT partners

Helene Godiksen / Flemming Jessen (DIFRES)

Proteomic Platform (INRA Theix, France)



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